

Clinical Policy: Clindamycin Phosphate/Benzoyl Peroxide (Onexton, Acanya)

Reference Number: CP.CPA.133

Effective Date: 11.16.16

Last Review Date: 11.23

Line of Business: Commercial

[Revision Log](#)

See [Important Reminder](#) at the end of this policy for important regulatory and legal information.

Description

Clindamycin phosphate/benzoyl peroxide (Onexton[®], Acanya[®]) is a topical combination product of two active ingredients: clindamycin phosphate, a lincosamide antibacterial agent, and benzoyl peroxide, an oxidizing agent with bactericidal and keratolytic effects.

FDA Approved Indication(s)

Onexton and Acanya are indicated for the topical treatment of acne vulgaris in patients 12 years of age and older.

Policy/Criteria

Provider must submit documentation (such as office chart notes, lab results or other clinical information) supporting that member has met all approval criteria.

It is the policy of health plans affiliated with Centene Corporation[®] that Onexton and Acanya are **medically necessary** when the following criteria are met:

I. Initial Approval Criteria

A. Acne Vulgaris (must meet all):

1. Diagnosis of acne vulgaris;
2. Age \geq 12 years;
3. Failure of at least two preferred generic clindamycin phosphate/benzoyl peroxide topical products (*see Appendix B*), unless clinically significant adverse effects are experienced or all are contraindicated;
4. Dose does not exceed 1 pump container per month.

Approval duration: 12 months or duration of request, whichever is less

B. Other diagnoses/indications (must meet 1 or 2):

1. If this drug has recently (within the last 6 months) undergone a label change (e.g., newly approved indication, age expansion, new dosing regimen) that is not yet reflected in this policy, refer to one of the following policies (a or b):
 - a. For drugs on the formulary (commercial, health insurance marketplace) or PDL (Medicaid), the no coverage criteria policy for the relevant line of business: CP.CPA.190 for commercial; or
 - b. For drugs NOT on the formulary (commercial, health insurance marketplace) or PDL (Medicaid), the non-formulary policy for the relevant line of business: CP.CPA.190 for commercial; or

2. If the requested use (e.g., diagnosis, age, dosing regimen) is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized) AND criterion 1 above does not apply, refer to the off-label use policy for the relevant line of business: CP.CPA.09 for commercial.

II. Continued Therapy

A. Acne Vulgaris (must meet all):

1. Member meets one of the following (a or b):
 - a. Currently receiving medication via Centene benefit or member has previously met initial approval criteria;
 - b. Member is currently receiving medication and is enrolled in a state and product with continuity of care regulations (*refer to state specific addendums for CC.PHARM.03A and CC.PHARM.03B*);
2. Member is responding positively to therapy;
3. If request is for a dose increase, dose does not exceed 1 pump container per month.

Approval duration: 12 months or duration of request, whichever is less

B. Other diagnoses/indications (must meet 1 or 2):

1. If this drug has recently (within the last 6 months) undergone a label change (e.g., newly approved indication, age expansion, new dosing regimen) that is not yet reflected in this policy, refer to one of the following policies (a or b):
 - a. For drugs on the formulary (commercial, health insurance marketplace) or PDL (Medicaid), the no coverage criteria policy for the relevant line of business: CP.CPA.190 for commercial; or
 - b. For drugs NOT on the formulary (commercial, health insurance marketplace) or PDL (Medicaid), the non-formulary policy for the relevant line of business: CP.CPA.190 for commercial; or
2. If the requested use (e.g., diagnosis, age, dosing regimen) is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized) AND criterion 1 above does not apply, refer to the off-label use policy for the relevant line of business: CP.CPA.09 for commercial.

III. Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized:

- A. Non-FDA approved indications, which are not addressed in this policy, unless there is sufficient documentation of efficacy and safety according to the off label use policies – CP.CPA.09 for commercial or evidence of coverage documents.

IV. Appendices/General Information

Appendix A: Abbreviation/Acronym Key

FDA: Food and Drug Administration

Appendix B: Therapeutic Alternatives

This table provides a listing of preferred alternative therapy recommended in the approval criteria. The drugs listed here may not be a formulary agent for all relevant lines of business and may require prior authorization.

Drug Name	Dosing Regimen	Dose Limit/ Maximum Dose
1%/5% clindamycin phosphate/ benzoyl peroxide	Apply topically to affected area BID (morning and evening)	Not applicable
1.2%/5% clindamycin phosphate/ benzoyl peroxide (Neuac [®])	Apply topically to affected area QD in the evening	Not applicable

Therapeutic alternatives are listed as Brand name[®] (generic) when the drug is available by brand name only and generic (Brand name[®]) when the drug is available by both brand and generic.

Appendix C: Contraindications/Boxed Warnings

- Contraindication(s):
 - Hypersensitivity (e.g., anaphylaxis) to clindamycin, benzoyl peroxide, any components of the formulation, or lincomycin
 - History of regional enteritis, ulcerative colitis, or antibiotic-associated colitis
- Boxed warning(s): none reported

V. Dosage and Administration

Drug Name	Dosing Regimen	Maximum Dose
Clindamycin phosphate/ benzoyl peroxide (Onexton, Acanya)	Apply a pea-sized amount to the face QD	Not applicable

VI. Product Availability

Drug Name	Availability
Clindamycin phosphate/ benzoyl peroxide (Onexton)	Gel pump (50 g): 1.2%/3.75%
Clindamycin phosphate/ benzoyl peroxide (Acanya)	Gel pump (50 g): 1.2%/2.5%

VII. References

1. Onexton Prescribing Information. Bridgewater, NJ: Bausch Health US, LLC; April 2020. Available at: <https://www.onexton.com/>. Accessed August 2, 2023.
2. Acanya Prescribing Information. Bridgewater, NJ: Bausch Health US, LLC; February 2020. Available at: https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/drugsatfda_docs/label/2020/050819s023s024lbl.pdf. Accessed August 2, 2023.
3. Clinical Pharmacology [database online]. Tampa, FL: Gold Standard, Inc.; 2023. Available at: <https://www.clinicalkey.com/pharmacology/>. Accessed August 6, 2023.

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Date	P&T Approval Date
4Q 2019 annual review: added max quantity per month; no significant changes; references reviewed and updated.	08.13.19	11.19
4Q 2020 annual review: no significant changes; references reviewed and updated.	08.09.20	11.20

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Date	P&T Approval Date
4Q 2021 annual review: clarified that at least two preferred agents must be tried, in accordance with the formulary exception criteria (CP.CPA.190); references reviewed and updated.	08.09.21	11.21
Revised approval duration for Commercial line of business from length of benefit to 12 months or duration of request, whichever is less.	04.25.22	08.22
4Q 2022 annual review: no significant changes; references reviewed and updated. Template changes applied to other diagnoses/indications and continued therapy section.	08.15.22	11.22
4Q 2023 annual review: no significant changes; for Appendix B, removed commercially unavailable brand alternatives; references reviewed and updated.	08.02.23	11.23

Important Reminder

This clinical policy has been developed by appropriately experienced and licensed health care professionals based on a review and consideration of currently available generally accepted standards of medical practice; peer-reviewed medical literature; government agency/program approval status; evidence-based guidelines and positions of leading national health professional organizations; views of physicians practicing in relevant clinical areas affected by this clinical policy; and other available clinical information. The Health Plan makes no representations and accepts no liability with respect to the content of any external information used or relied upon in developing this clinical policy. This clinical policy is consistent with standards of medical practice current at the time that this clinical policy was approved. “Health Plan” means a health plan that has adopted this clinical policy and that is operated or administered, in whole or in part, by Centene Management Company, LLC, or any of such health plan’s affiliates, as applicable.

The purpose of this clinical policy is to provide a guide to medical necessity, which is a component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage decisions and administering benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage decisions and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate of coverage, policy, contract of insurance, etc.), as well as to state and federal requirements and applicable Health Plan-level administrative policies and procedures.

This clinical policy is effective as of the date determined by the Health Plan. The date of posting may not be the effective date of this clinical policy. This clinical policy may be subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a discrepancy between the effective date of this clinical policy and any applicable legal or regulatory requirement, the requirements of law and regulation shall govern. The Health Plan retains the right to change, amend or withdraw this clinical policy, and additional clinical policies may be developed and adopted as needed, at any time.

This clinical policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible for the medical advice and treatment of members. This clinical policy is not intended to recommend treatment for members. Members should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

Providers referred to in this clinical policy are independent contractors who exercise independent judgment and over whom the Health Plan has no control or right of control. Providers are not agents or employees of the Health Plan.

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